#### The School Nurse Role

## Individual Health Plans (IHP) and 504 Plans

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#### Overview

- Define School Nursing
- Laws related to having a school nurse
- How to help fund your school nurse
- Identifying students with medical issues
- School nurse role in developing the student IHP
- · How does an IHP relate to a 504
- What is a 504 Nurse
- Training vs. Delegation

#### A School Nurse

The National Association of School Nurses defines school nursing

"School Nursing is a specialized practice of professional nursing that advances the well-being, academic success and lifelong achievement and health of students.

To that end, school nurses facilitate normal development and positive student response to interventions; promote health and safety including a healthy environment;

#### A School Nurse

intervene with actual and potential health problems; provide case management services; and actively collaborate with others to build student and family capacity for adaptation, self-management, self advocacy, and learning (NASN, 2010)."



#### The School Nurse is governed by

- Utah Legislative Laws
- Utah Nurse Practice Act
- National Scope and Standards

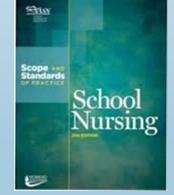


Supported by National and State Organizations









National Association of School Nurses

National Certification available





#### 53A-11-204 Nursing services in the public schools — Collaborative efforts.

(1) (a) Students in the state's public schools may be better protected against risks to health and safety if schools were to have **registered nurses** readily available to assist in providing educational and nursing services in the public schools.



Educational level of the school nurse should be at the **baccalaureate level**, and the school nurse should continue to pursue professional development and continuing nursing education (NASN



#### Rule R392-200. Design, Construction, Operation, Sanitation, and Safety of Schools.

shall have a written plan or policy ....that states how a <u>nurse</u> or doctor can be contacted at any time the school is in session.

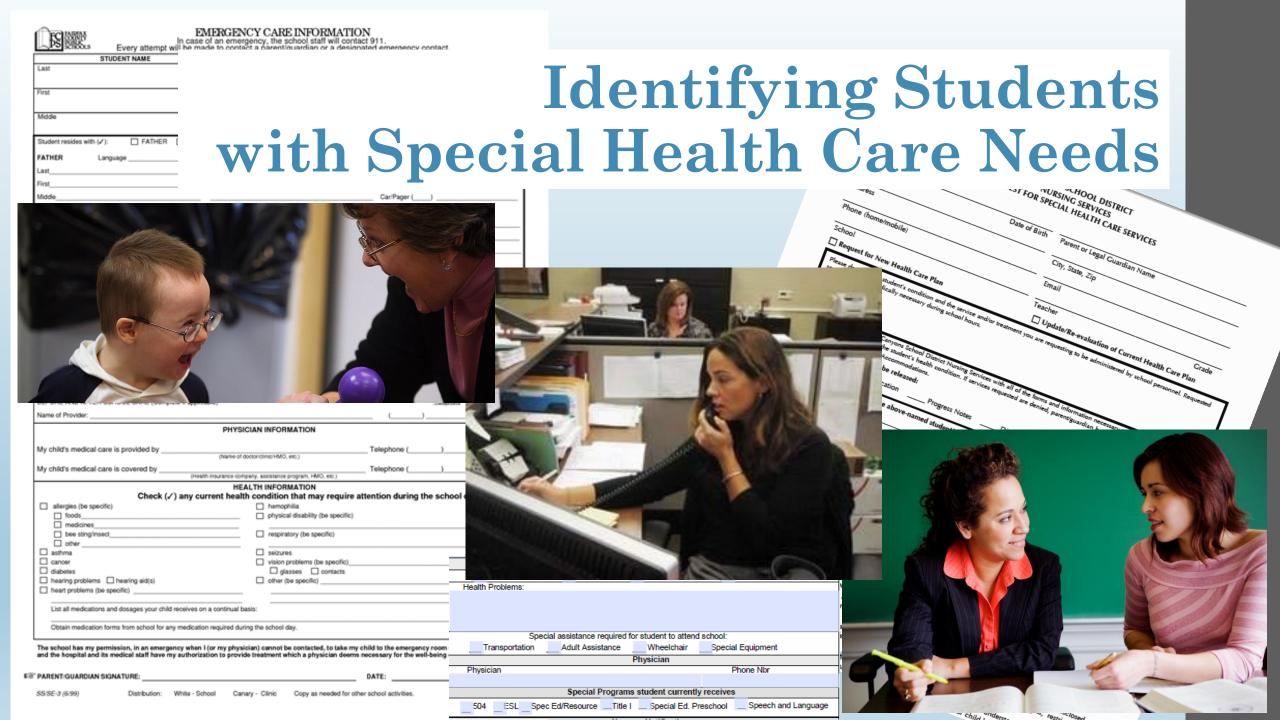
Prior agreement shall have been made with the doctor or nurse to ensure availability.

In addition, at least two designated individuals shall be on site that have a current Red Cross basic first aid and CPR certificate or equivalent training approved by the governing body.

#### School Nurse Funds: HB 160

- Watch for application in March
- Due back in April
- Base on anticipated Oct. 1, 2014 enrollment
- Name and license # of physician who will oversee all medical and nursing activities for your school
- Name, license # and FTE of school nurse(s)

ltem	School Nursing Services Incentive Program APPLICATION FORM Items 1 through 7 must be completed for application consideration.							
1.	1. Applicant District/Charter School:							
Applicant District/Charter School:								
	Work Phone:		Pac Ro					
	Address:							
City: State: Zip:								
Small:								
Name of Schools supported by this grant:								
2. Program Director:								
1	Director's Name:							
	Tide:							
	Work Phone:		e 2					
	Address:							
	City:		Station:	Zip:				
S-mail:								
3.	. Please indicate the designated li	will overses all medical and	numing acti	vities for your				
	district(s).							
Name: Liconse R: Work Phone: Pax R:								
Address:								
	City:		Selection 1	Zip:				
	5-mail:							
<b>•</b> ==								
11	. LEA matching fund requirement	will be me	£ if school	nurses (SEE DEFINITIONS) are	currently fu	inded in your		
1 4	istrict.							
II L	School Nurses	FTE	Other	information	Tot	al#		
	FY08 hired prior to incentive funds		FY08 #	of district students (USOE dar	b)			
	FY13 hired without incentive funds			of district students (USOE da	b)			
11,	FY13 hired with incentive funds		FY14 # (district of	of projected district students (eta)				
11	2013 USCE Year End Web Suivey-			•	.			
	Classify pesomel repot-8chool Nuise category.		# of achi	ools supported by this program	"			
i I	*Use table above to calculate ratios							
11 2	chool Nurse FTE / student ratio for F	1 2008		Matio for PY 2013				



Reset Form  SYRACUSE HIGH SCHOOL  STUDENT INFORMATION FORM  The District is requesting this information under the authority of DL 04 442. Title IV of the Civil Diable Law and State Administrative Duke D227 745 44 to EV									
Physical Status of Student									
Glasses/Contact	s Hearing Aid	Physical Problems Daily Medication							
Health Problems:									
Spe	cial assistance required	for student to attend school:							
Transportation	Adult Assistance	Wheelchair Special Equipment							
		Physician							
Physician		Phone Nbr							
	Special Program	s student currently receives							
504ESLSpe									
Other Guardian Information Physical Status of Student									
Last Name First Name	Middle Name Suffix	Glasses/Contacts Hearing Aid Physical Problems Daily Medication  Health Problems:							
Address City	State Zip Apt# Home Ph	one							
Mailing Address (if different) City	State Zip Apt# Cell/Alt. Pl	Special assistance required for student to attend school:  Transportation Adult Assistance Wheelchair Special Equipment							
		Physician Phone Nbr							
Workplace:	Economic GuardianYes	No							
Work Phone: Ext.	Resides WithYes MailingsYes	Special Fregrams statem carronaly received							
Email Address	Last 4 Digits of S	isno — — — i							
		EmailInternetPhoneNo Notification							
What language does your son or daughter speak mo		What is the first language your son or daughter learned to speak?							
What language do you speak most often at home (pa		What is the first language you learned to speak (parents or guardians)?							
PLEASE FILL OUT BOTH SIDES  Reset Form  Print Form									

CURRENT HEALTH CONDITIONS								
Below check any current health condition that may require attention during the school of your child has health conditions that require attention during the school day. So								
allergies (be specific)	hemophilia sickle cell anemia							
foods	physical disability (be specific)							
medicines								
bee sting or insect bite	respiratory (be specific)							
other								
asthma	seizures							
canoer	vision problems (be specific)							
diabetes	glasses contacts							
hearing problems hearing aid(s)	ther (be specific)							
heart problems (be specific)								
List all medications and dosages your child receives on a continual bas	iis:							
MEDICAL ALERT INF	FORMATION ON FILE							
This space reserved for system printing of Health Information								
DUVELCIAN	NFORMATION							
	INTORMATION							
My child's medical care is provided by:(name of doc	tor, clinic, or HMO) (telephone)							
Does your child have health insurance? Yes No								
If yes, medical coverage is provided by:								
	, assistance program, HMO, etc.) (telephone)							
irst aid and emergency treatment will be provided to students in accordance he student's individualized health plan.	with the current version of FCPS Regulation 2102 or in accordance with							
Obtain medication forms from school for any medication required during the school da	<i>y.</i>							
The school has my permission, in an emergency when I (or my physician) cannot be and the hospital and its medical staff have my authorization to provide treatment whi	contacted, to take my child to the emergency room of the nearest hospital, ch a physician deems necessary for the well-being of my child.							
F® PARENT-GUARDIAN SIGNATURE:	DATE:							
SS/SE-3 (6/99) Distribution: White - School Canary - Clinic	Copy as needed for other school activities.							

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#### Delivery of Health Services

PHYSICIAN INFORMATION					
My child's medical care is provided by:					
(name of doctor, clinic, or HMO)	(telephone)				
Does your child have health insurance? TYes No					
If yes, medical coverage is provided by:					
(health insurance company, assistance program, HMO, etc.)	(telephone)				
First aid and emergency treatment will be provided to students in accordance with the current version of FCPS Regulation 2102 or in accordance with the student's individualized health plan.					

Connecting students and families to medical homes

### The Student Individualized Health Care Plan (IHP)

- Created by the school nurse through the nursing process
- An IHP is developed:
  - For students whose healthcare needs affect or have the potential to affect safe and optimal school attendance and academic performance.
  - If student requires delegation of care (R156-31b Nurse Practice Act Rule)
  - If there are health related components needed for a 504 or IEP
  - If student may require emergency measures for a health related problem

#### R156-31b Nurse Practice Act Rule

- 102 Definitions:
  - (21) Individualized Health Plan (IHP) means a plan for managing the health needs of a specific student, written and reviewed at least annually by a school nurse.
  - The IHP is developed by a nurse working in a school setting in conjunction with the student and the student's parent or guardian to guide school personnel in the care of a student with medical needs.
  - The plan shall be based on the student's practitioner's orders for the administration of medication or treatments for the student, or the student's DMMP.

#### The Nursing Process

- Each step of the nursing process strengthens and facilitates educational outcomes for students.
  - Nursing assessment
  - ·Nursing Diagnosis/Problem Statement
  - Outcome identification
  - ·Plan of Care / Goals
  - Implementation
  - Evaluation

# 504 IS A PLAN.... NOT A PERSON



#### Thoughts on a 504 Nurse

"If 504 is in charge of "leveling the playing" field" for students with disabilities and most of those children have medical needs, a nurse needs to be involved. If the child's health issues are significant enough to require accommodations throughout their day, then we should have one nurse dedicated to ensuring the medical needs are being appropriately accommodated."



#### How 504 Nurse Position Works:

• Assesses and oversees the development of medical support for students needing adult assistance at school

• Provides parent support and training/education regarding health care provisions at school as needed

• Evaluate / assess school needs and advise / determine allocation of resources for adult assistance.

- Provide support with data collection and analysis.
- Collaborate with state and local organizations regarding health care support for students with disabilities

DSD 504 Dept. Revised 8/27/12					
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ondiscrimination protections under §504

#### 504 Eligibility and Planning Worksheet

School:

.] What is the student's primary disability? Please list evidence/evoluation data used to make this determination <sup>1</sup> , an	If there are secondary disabilities, list them d attach the information (not always doctor's	i here:
ocumentation). Remember that we don't diagnose conditions; we determine eligi disability" is much looser in 504 than SPED.	bility based on need. The definition of	Remember that a student may have a disability that substantially limits a major
		life activity, but still not need a 504 plan. These students would still be eligible for procedural safeguards and

2.) How does the disability limit major life activities for the student?

Student Name:

Major Life Activity <sup>2</sup>	Description of the NATURE of how the disability affects/impacts the major life activity in the current	Source of information   (data and/or person) <sup>1</sup>	SEVERITY Mild Severe	DURATION⁴ How long will	Substantial limitation? <sup>5</sup>
Impacted	school setting <sup>3</sup>		1 2 3 4 5	the impact last?	Yes or No
			1,12,13,14,15		Yes 🖟 No
			1112131415		Yes   No
			1:2:3:4:5		Yes   No
			11/2/13/14/15		Yes 🔡 No
			11121311415		Yes No
			11/2/13/14/15		Yes No.

'504 regulations require teams to draw upon a variety of sources/measures concerning disability and impact. These may include aptitude and achievement tests, teacher recommendations, physical condition, social and cultural background, parent input, outside professional's documentation, testing from related servers, interventions previously tried, and adaptive behavior analysis if eactivities include, but are not limited to, caring for oneself, performing manual tasks, seeing, hearing, eating, sleeping, walking, standing, lifting, bending, speaking, breathing, learning,

New 504 Building Coordinator Training

504 for School Schools

Revised August 14, 2012

•Provide support for paraprofessionals working in the school setting with students with medical / health care needs.



•Attend 504 planning meetings as needed.



rsal Design for Learning & Differentiated Instruction

The Golden Rule of Providing Support in Inclusive Classrooms: Support Others as You Would Wish to Be Supported

Julie N. Causton-Theoharis



#### TRAINING

- •504 TAs (Unlicensed Assistive Paraprofessionals)
- •504 Building Coordinators
- School Teams and Staff
- District Trainings

#### Training vs. Delegation



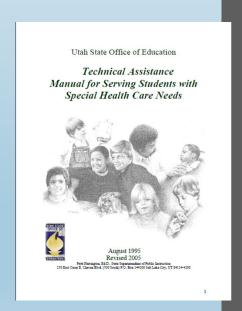
#### Utah Nurse Practice Act R156-31b-701a. Delegation of Nursing Tasks in a School Setting.

• (1) Any task being delegated by the school nurse shall be identified within a current IHP. The IHP is limited to a specific delegatee for a specific time frame. Any unlicensed person who administers medication to a student as a delegatee of a school nurse, must receive training from a school nurse at least annually.



#### **Resources:**

- Causton-Theoharis, Julie N. (2009) The Golden Rule of Providing Support in Inclusive Classrooms: Support Others as You Would Wish to Be Supported. TEACHING Exceptional Children. Vol 42, No. 2,pp.36-43
- National Association of School Nurses (NASN) <a href="http://www.nasn.org/">http://www.nasn.org/</a>
- Utah Medical Home Portal <a href="http://www.medicalhomeportal.org">http://www.medicalhomeportal.org</a>
- Utah School Nurse Association (USNA)
   http://www.utahschoolnurses.org/
- Utah Parent Center www.parentcenter.org
- USOE: Technical Assistance Manual for
- Serving Students with Special Health Care Needs http://www.schools.utah.gov/sars/DOCS/resources



#### **Reference:**

American Federation of Teachers (AFT) (2009): The medically fragile child, caring for children with special health care needs in the school setting. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.aft.org/pdfs/healthcare/medicallyfragilechild0409.pdf">https://www.aft.org/pdfs/healthcare/medicallyfragilechild0409.pdf</a> Retrieved June 28,2013

National Association of School Nurses (2010) Caseload assignments. Retrieved from:

http://www.nasn.org/PolicyAdvocacy/PositionPapersandReports/NASNPositionStatements. Retrieved July 5 2013

National Association of School Nurses (NASN) (2010). Definition of school nursing. Retrieved from: <a href="http://www.nasn.org/Default.aspx?tabid=57">http://www.nasn.org/Default.aspx?tabid=57</a>. Accessed July 8, 2013

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- Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. (2009). Unlocking the potential of school nursing: Keeping children healthy, in school, and ready to learn. Retrieved from http://www.rwjf.org/files/research/cnf14.pdf Retrieved July 6, 2013
- Schwab and Gelfman (2001). Legal Issues in School Health Services: A resource for school administrators, school attorneys and school nurses. Sunrise River Press, MN.
- Wolf, L.C. (2012). The profession of school nursing. In J Selekman, School Nursing: A Comprehensive Text. Philadelphia: F.A. Davis